# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY "JNANA SANGAMA", BELAGAVI - 590018



### 2021-2022 A PROJECT REPORT ON "DRYING FOOD PRODUCTS BY USING SOLAR HEAT ENERGY"

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT FOR THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF

# BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

# ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

## SUBMITTED BY

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An ISO 9001:2015 certified Institution

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DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING





# CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work entitled "DRYING FOOD PRODUCTS" BY USING SOLAR HEAT ENERGY" has successfully carried out by SUPRIYA A (1SV17EE012), GAVISIDDAPPA (1SV18EE003), NETHRANANDA K N (1SV18EE006) & RAKESH S (1SV18EE008) bonafied students of Shridevi Institute of Engineering and Technology in partial fulfilment for the award of degree Bachelor of Engineering in Electrical & Electronics of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, during the year 2021-2022. It is certified corrections/suggestions indicated in the Internal Assessment, have been incorporated in the report. The project has been approved, as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of project prescribed for the said degree.

Signature of the Guide

Mrs. SHWETHA T.M Asst. Profesor Dept. of E&EE G. H. Round Signature of the HOD

Mr. G.H RAVIKUMAR H.O.D Dept. of E&EE Signature of the Principal

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# **ABSTRACT**

The solar drying system utilizes solar energy to heat up air and to dry any food substance loaded, which is beneficial in reducing wastage of agricultural product and helps in preservation of agricultural product. Based on the limitations of the natural sun drying e.g. exposure to direct sunlight, liability to pests and rodents lack of proper monitoring, and the escalated cost of the mechanical dryer, this project presents the design, construction and performance of a hybrid solar dryer for food preservation. In the dryer, the heated air from a separate solar collector is passed through a grain bed, and at the same time, the drying cabinet absorbs solar energy directly through the transparent walls and roof. The results obtained during the test period revealed that the emperatures inside the dryer and solar collector were much higher than the ambient temperature during most hours of the day-light. The temperature rise inside the drying cabinet was up to 74% for about three hours immediately after 12.00 PM (noon). The dryer exhibited sufficient ability to dry food items reasonably rapidly to a safe moisture level and simultaneously it ensures a superior quality of the dried product. This will take only 2-3 days instead of 7-8 days of drying.

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